

SHOP Eligibility and Enrollment Regulations

§ 6520. Employer and Employee Application Requirements.

(a) A qualified employer who is eligible to purchase coverage from a Qualified Health Plan (QHP) for its qualified employees through the Small Business Health Options Program (SHOP) pursuant to Section 6522, may apply to participate in the SHOP by submitting the following information to the SHOP:

(1) General employer information: business legal name and whether the employer is doing business under a fictitious name, Federal Employer Identification Number, State Employer Identification Number, organization type (private, nonprofit, government, church/church affiliated), Standard Industry Classification (SIC) code, principal business address, mailing address, and billing address;

(2) The number of qualified eligible employees enrolling being offered enrollment in SHOP and the total number of ~~full-time and~~ full-time equivalent (FTE) employees employed by the qualified employer, as calculated in accordance with Health and Safety Code Section 1357.500(k)(3) and Insurance Code Section 10965.3(q)(3);

(3) Whether you have employed 20 or more employees for 20 or more weeks in the current or preceding calendar year;

(4) Whether the qualified employer is offering dependent health insurance coverage for spouses, registered or non-registered domestic partners and/or dependent children;

(5) The qualified employer's desired health insurance coverage effective date;

(6) Whether the qualified employer is subject to COBRA or Cal-COBRA continuation coverage regulations;

~~(7)~~ Whether the qualified employer is currently offering health coverage, and if so, through which issuer;

(8) Whether the qualified employer intends to claim the Small Business Health Care Tax Credit with the IRS;

(9) The name, primary phone number, and email address for the primary contact and business owner/authorized company officer for the qualified employer and the preferred method of communication;

(810) Whether the qualified employer used an insurance agent and if so, the agent's name, general agency name (if applicable), CA insurance license number, the agency Federal Employer Identification Number if applicable, and whether the agent is an insurance agent certified by Covered California. If the qualified employer uses an insurance agent, the qualified employer must have that agent certify that he or she understands he or she may be subject to a civil penalty for providing false information under Health and Safety Code Section 1389.8 and Insurance Code Section 10119.3.

(911) Information about the qualified employer's qualified employees, in the employee application in subdivision (d);

(1012) The employer's offer of health insurance coverage, which includes:

(A) The employer's contribution rate to each of its qualified employee's Qualified Health Plan (QHP) premiums pursuant to Section 6522(a)(5)(A);

(B) The employer's health premium contribution rate for spouse or non-registered domestic partner, or dependent children coverage, if applicable; and

(C) The employer's plan selection for a tier of health insurance coverage or for two contiguous tiers of health insurance coverage, pursuant to 45 CFR Section 156.140(b) (bronze, silver, gold, or platinum) (February 25, 2013), hereby incorporated by reference, and the reference plan;

(D) Whether the qualified employer wishes to include infertility benefits to qualified employees;

(b) To participate in the SHOP, an employer must attest to the following:

(1) That the business has 100 or fewer full-time or FTE employees and has a principal business address in California;

(2) That all qualified full-time employees of this business will be offered SHOP coverage;

(3) That the business has at least one employee who is not the owner or business partner, or the spouse of the owner or business partner;

(4) That the employer is signing the application under penalty of perjury, which means all information contained in the qualified employer application is true and correct to the best of the qualified employer's knowledge;

(5) That the employer knows that he or she may be subject to penalties under federal law if he or she intentionally provides false or untrue information pursuant to 45 CFR Section 155.285 (September 6, 2016), hereby incorporated by reference;

(6) That the employer knows that the information will only be used to determine eligibility and facilitate enrollment for health coverage and will otherwise be kept private as required by federal and state law;

(7) That any waiting period established by the qualified employer complies with 42 U.S.C. Section 300gg-7 and applicable state law, including Section 10198.7 of the California Insurance Code and Section 1357.51 of the California Health and Safety Code, and all qualified employees have complied with the qualified employer's waiting period;

(8) That the employer has the consent from every qualified employee listed on the application to include their personally identifiable information such as dates of birth, addresses, social security numbers or tax identification numbers, phone numbers, and email addresses;

(9) That the employer understands that discrimination is prohibited on the basis of race, color, national origin, religion, sex, age, sexual orientation, marital status, gender identity, veteran status, disability, or any other type of discrimination prohibited in the Health and Safety Code and Insurance Code;

(10) That the qualified employer understands that the SHOP will not consider the qualified employer approved for health insurance coverage until the SHOP has received the qualified employer's first month ~~health~~ premium payment, which shall be no less than 85 percent of the total amount due;

(11) That the qualified employer agrees to continue to make the total required monthly ~~health~~ premium ~~payments~~ payment by the due date, and which at no time shall be less than 85 percent of the total amount due each month, including any premium amounts past due, to maintain eligibility for coverage in the SHOP;

(12) That the qualified employer agrees to inform its qualified employees of the availability of health insurance coverage and that those declining coverage must wait until the next open enrollment period, pursuant to Section 6528, to sign up for coverage, unless that employee experiences an event that would entitle him or her to a special enrollment period pursuant to Section 6530;

(13) That the qualified employer understands that once coverage in a QHP is approved by the SHOP, changes to the coverage cannot be implemented until the qualified employer's annual election of coverage period pursuant to Section 6526, except to the extent the qualified employer exercises the right to change coverage with the same issuer within the first 30 days of the effective date of coverage pursuant to Health and Safety Code 1357.504(d) and Insurance Code Section 10753.06.5(d);

(14) That the qualified employer understands that health insurance coverage through the SHOP is subject to the applicable terms and conditions of the QHP issuer contract or policy and applicable state law, which will determine the procedures, exclusions and limitations relating to the coverage and will govern in the event of any conflict with SHOP or QHP issuer benefits comparison, summary or other description of the coverage;

(15) That the qualified employer understands that once employer and employee information is transmitted to the selected QHPs, the qualified employer's coverage effective ~~date~~ date cannot be changed nor can the qualified employer terminate coverage until after the first month of coverage;

(16) That the qualified employer agrees to inform its qualified employees of the availability of child and family dental plans and that qualified employees may choose to enroll only in a dental plan even if the qualified employee does not choose to enroll in a QHP;

(17) That the qualified employer understands that the attestations in this section are subject to audit by the SHOP at any time; and

(18) That the qualified employer agrees to maintain compliance with the attestations in this section in order to continue eligibility for coverage through the SHOP.

(c) A qualified employer must provide the SHOP with its most recent Quarterly Contribution Return and Report of Wages (Form DE-9C), as filed with the California Employment Development Division, on which the qualified employer must identify on the face of the form whether each employee listed on the DE-9C is a full-time employee, part-time eligible employee, ineligible employee and whether the employee is still employed by the qualified employer. If there is not sufficient space on the face of the Form DE-9C for the qualified employer to add the required information, the qualified employer may attach additional sheets of paper to the Form DE-9C as necessary. A qualified employer must provide the SHOP with additional or other documents in the following circumstances:

(1) For a qualified employer who is a sole proprietor in business less than three (3) months, a California business license or Fictitious Business Name Filing and a DE-9C or payroll records for 30 days;

- (2) For a qualified employer who is a sole proprietor who is in business three (3) months or more, a DE-9C. If the owner is not listed as earning wages on the DE-9C and wishes to enroll for coverage, a current IRS Form 1040 Schedule C Profit or Loss From Business (Sole Proprietorship) or, if a Form 1040 Schedule C is not available, a California business license or Fictitious Business Name filing may be substituted;
- (3) For a qualified employer who is a corporation in business less than three (3) months, Articles of Incorporation, filed and stamped by the Secretary of State, and a Statement of Information or corporate meeting minutes listing all officers' names and a DE-9C or payroll records for 30 days;
- (4) For a qualified employer who is a corporation in business three (3) months or more, a DE-9C, and, if officers who are not listed on DE-9C enroll for coverage, a Statement of Information;
- (5) For a qualified employer who is a partnership in business less than three (3) months, a Partnership Agreement, a Federal Tax Identification appointment letter, and a DE-9C or payroll records for 30 days;
- (6) For a qualified employer who is a partnership in business three (3) months or more, a DE-9C and a current IRS Form 1065 Schedule K-1, if the partners are not listed on DE-9C and want to enroll for coverage. If an IRS Form 1065 Schedule K-1 is not yet available, the Partnership Agreement and the Federal Tax Identification appointment letter can be substituted;
- (7) For a qualified employer who is a limited partnership in business less than three (3) months, a Partnership Agreement, a Federal Tax Identification appointment letter, and a DE-9C or payroll records for 30 days;
- (8) For a qualified employer who is a limited partnership in business three (3) months or more, a DE-9C. If ~~General Partners~~general partners are not listed on DE-9C and wish to enroll in coverage, then a current IRS Form 1065 Schedule K-1. If an IRS Form 1065 Schedule K-1 is not available, the Partnership Agreement and a Federal Tax Identification appointment letter can be substituted. Limited partners are not eligible for coverage unless they appear on a DE-9C;
- (9) For a qualified employer who is a limited liability partnership in business less than three (3) months, a Partnership Agreement or a Federal Tax Identification appointment letter, and a DE-9C or payroll records for 30 days;
- (10) For a qualified employer who is a limited liability partnership in business three (3) months or more, a DE-9C. If partners are not listed on the DE-9C and wish to enroll in coverage, then a current IRS Form 1065 Schedule K-1. If the IRS Form 1065 Schedule K-1 is not yet available, the Partnership Agreement and the Federal Tax Identification appointment letter can be substituted;
- (11) For a qualified employer who is a limited liability company in business less than three (3) months, Articles of Organization with the Operating Agreement or the Statement of Information and a DE-9C or payroll records for 30 days; and
- (12) For a qualified employer who is a limited liability company in business three (3) months or more, a DE-9C. If managing members are not listed as earning wages on the DE-9C and wish to enroll for coverage, a current IRS Form 1065 Schedule K-1 for a partnership or IRS Form 1040 Schedule C for a sole proprietorship. If an IRS Form 1065 Schedule K-1 is not yet available, a Statement of Information or Articles of Organization with the Operating Agreement may be substituted.

(13) For a qualified employer who was previously insured outside of the SHOP, the SHOP may waive or alter any additional documentation submission requirements in Section 6520(c)(1) - (12), if as determined by the SHOP on a case-by-case basis, the proof of coverage is sufficient to satisfy these requirements.

(d) To participate in the SHOP, a qualified employee must submit the following information to the SHOP:

(1) The employer's business name, ~~principal business address~~, and business phone number;

(2) The qualified employee's first and last name, Taxpayer Identification Number, date of birth, home address, mailing address (if different from home address), ~~and telephone number~~, and if the employee is newly hired;

(3) Whether the employee is applying for Cal-COBRA or COBRA ~~coverage; and, if so~~ continuation coverage pursuant to the following conditions:

(A) The COBRA coverage is currently in effect under the qualified employer's plan; or

(ii) The employee has had a qualifying event that renders the employee eligible for continuation coverage and is applying for that coverage; and,

(iii) If applicable, the effective date of ~~that~~ coverage, the qualifying event that triggered that coverage, and the date of the qualifying event; and, if applicable,

~~(B) The start date of any prior Cal-COBRA or COBRA continuation coverage; and~~

~~(C) The remaining months of eligibility for continuation coverage.~~

(4) If the qualified employer is offering coverage for dependents and the employee elects to offer his or her dependents coverage, the marital or domestic partnership status of the qualified employee;

(5) If the qualified employer is offering coverage for spouses or non-registered domestic partners, and/or dependent children, and the employee elects to offer his or her dependents coverage, then information about the qualified employee's spouse or non-registered partner, and/or dependent children, which includes:

(A) The first and last name of each spouse or non-registered domestic partner, and/or each dependent child, their relationship to the qualified employee, SSN or taxpayer identification number, date of birth, age, gender, home address, and mailing address (if different from home address); and

(B) Whether the qualified employee would like to enroll a dependent who is a disabled child pursuant to Section 599.500 of Title 2 of the California Code of Regulations; and

(6) The name of the QHP and dental plan, if applicable, selected by the qualified employee and dependents.

(e) To participate in the SHOP, a qualified employee must do all of the following:

(1) Agree to mandatory arbitration if the QHP selected by the employee requires arbitration, which would require the employee and his or her dependents to arbitrate all claims relating to his or her QHP;

(2) Disclose whether the employee used an insurance agent and, if so, the agent's name, general agency name (if applicable), and whether the agent is an insurance agent certified by Covered California. If the employee uses an insurance agent, the employee must have that agent certify that he or she understands he or she may be subject to a civil penalty for providing false information under Health and Safety Code 1389.8 and Insurance Code 10119.3.

(3) Sign the application under penalty of perjury, that all information contained in the employee application is true and correct to the best of the employee's knowledge.

(4) Acknowledge that the employee understands that he or she may be subject to penalties under federal law if he or she intentionally provides false or untrue information pursuant to 45 CFR Section 155.285.

(f) If a qualified employee declines coverage, the employee must state other sources of coverage, if any.

(g) The SHOP must keep all information received pursuant to this section private in accordance with applicable federal and state privacy and security laws pursuant to 45 CFR Section 155.260 (September 6, 2016), hereby incorporated by reference, and the Information Practices Act of 1977 (Cal. Civ. Code, commencing with Section 1798). The SHOP may not provide to the qualified employer any information collected on the employee application with respect to the qualified employees or dependents of qualified employees, other than the name, address, birth date, and plan selection of the spouse or dependent. The SHOP may only share information from an employee application with the QHP or employer that is strictly necessary for the purposes of eligibility and enrollment. Information obtained by the SHOP pursuant to this section may not be used for purposes other than eligibility determinations and enrollment in health coverage through the SHOP.

Note: Authority: Section 100504, Government Code. Reference: Sections 100502 and 100503, Government Code; and 45 CFR Sections 155.705, 155.715, 155.730 and 156.285.

§ 6522. Eligibility Requirements for Enrollment in the SHOP.

(a) An employer is a qualified employer and eligible to participate in the SHOP if such employer:

(1) Is a small employer as defined in Section 6410;

(2) Elects to offer at a minimum, all eligible full-time employees coverage in a QHP through the SHOP;

(3) Either -

(A) Has its principal business address in California and offers coverage to all its full-time employees through the SHOP in California or

(B) offers coverage to each eligible employee through the SHOP serving that employee's primary worksite;

(4) Meets the following minimum participation rules:

(A) A minimum of 70 percent of eligible employees of the qualified employer must enroll in health insurance coverage through the SHOP -, or a lesser minimum percent that may be determined by prevailing market practice through a SHOP survey of market practices. The percentage will be published on the CCSB website. However, if the qualified employer pays 100 percent of the qualified employees'

QHP premiums or the qualified employer only employs one to three eligible employees, then all eligible employees of the qualified employer must enroll in health insurance coverage through the SHOP.

(B) A qualified employee who waives coverage because that qualified employee is enrolled in coverage through another employer, an employee's union, Medicaid pursuant to 42 U.S.C. Section 1396 et seq., ~~or~~ Medicare pursuant to 42 U.S.C. Section 1395 et seq., or any other federal or state health coverage program is not counted in calculating compliance with the group participation rules above.

(5) Meets the following group contribution rule:

(A) A qualified employer must contribute to each of its qualified employees' QHP premiums, a minimum of 50 percent of the lowest cost premium for employee-only coverage in the level of coverage selected by the qualified employer pursuant to Section 6520(a)(10)(C-), or a lesser minimum percent that may be determined by prevailing market practice through a SHOP survey of market practices.

(6) A qualified employer who wishes to offer infertility benefits to his/her qualified employees must do so in accordance with CA Health and Safety Code Section 1374.55 and CA Insurance Code Section 10119.6.

(b) An employer that otherwise meets the criteria of this section except for subdivisions (a)(4)(A) and (a)(5)(A) of this section shall be a qualified employer, but may only elect to offer coverage to its employees during the period specified in Section 6526(b).

(c) A qualified employer who ceases to be a small employer solely by reason of an increase in the number of employees of such employer shall continue to be eligible for the SHOP until the qualified employer otherwise fails to meet the eligibility criteria of this section or elects to no longer purchase coverage for qualified employees through the SHOP.

(d) All qualified employees whose eligibility has been verified by the SHOP are eligible to ~~select~~enroll in a QHP through the SHOP.

(e) ~~The~~ A qualified employee is eligible to enroll his or her dependent spouse or non-registered, domestic partner, and/or dependent children of the qualified employees, if offered health insurance coverage, whose dependent eligibility has been verified by the SHOP, if the offer from the qualified employer, are eligible to select a QHP through the SHOP. includes an offer of dependent coverage.

(f) If an employer meets the criteria in subdivision (a) of this section and makes the election described in subdivision (a)(3)(B) of this section, a SHOP shall allow the employer to offer coverage to those employees whose primary worksite is in the SHOP's service area.

(g) A qualified employer shall immediately notify the SHOP of any change to the principal business location; if the new principal business address is in a different geographic rating area in California the SHOP shall only apply a new geographic rating factor upon renewal.

Note: Authority: Section 100504, Government Code. Reference: Sections 100502 and 10503, Government Code; and 45 CFR Sections 147.104, 155.705, 155.710, 155.715 and 155.720.

§ 6524. Verification Process for Enrollment in the SHOP.

(a) Verification of Eligibility

~~(1)~~(a) The SHOP shall verify or obtain information as provided in this section to determine whether an employer, employee or dependent meets the eligibility requirements specified in Section 6522 prior to allowing an employer to offer health insurance coverage to its employees or a qualified employee to select a QHP through the SHOP.

~~(2)~~(b) For purposes of verifying employee eligibility, the SHOP must:

(A~~1~~) Verify that the employee has been identified by the qualified employer as an employee being offered health insurance coverage by the qualified employer;

(B~~2~~) Accept the information attested to by the employee under Section 6520 unless the information is inconsistent with the qualified employer-provided information; and

(C~~3~~) Collect only the minimum information necessary for verification of eligibility and enrollment in accordance with the eligibility requirements in Section 6522.

(b~~c~~) Inconsistencies

(1) When the information submitted to the SHOP by an employer, or an agent or authorized representative on behalf of the employer, is inconsistent with the eligibility requirements in Section 6522, the SHOP must:

(A) Make a reasonable effort to identify and address the causes of such inconsistency, including through typographical or other clerical errors;

(B) Provide written notice to the employer of the inconsistency; and

(C) Provide the employer with a period of 30 days from the date on which the notice described in subdivision (b)(1)(B) of this section is sent to the employer to either present satisfactory documentary evidence to support the employer's application or resolve the inconsistency.

(D) If, after the 30-day period described in subdivision (b)(1)(C) of this section, the SHOP has not received satisfactory documentary evidence to support the employer's application or resolve the inconsistency, the SHOP must provide written notice to the employer of its denial of eligibility in accordance with subdivision (c) of this section and of the employer's right to appeal such determination pursuant to Section 6542(c).

(2) When the information submitted to the SHOP by an employee is inconsistent with the information provided by the employee's employer, the SHOP must:

(A) Make a reasonable effort to identify and address the causes of such inconsistency, including through typographical or other clerical errors;

(B) Provide written notice to the employee of the inability to substantiate his or her employee status and;

(C) Provide the employee with a period of 30 days from the date on which the notice described in subdivision (b)(2)(B) of this section is sent to the employee to either present satisfactory documentary evidence to support the employee's application or resolve the inconsistency.

(D) If, after the 30-day period described in subdivision (b)(2)(C) of this section, the SHOP has not received satisfactory documentary evidence to support the employee's application or resolve the inconsistency, the SHOP must provide written notice to the employee of its denial of eligibility in accordance with subdivision (d) of this section.

(~~ed~~) Notification of Employer Eligibility

~~(1)~~ The SHOP must provide written notice to an employer applying to participate in the SHOP whether the employer is eligible in accordance with Section 6522 and the employer's right to appeal such determination pursuant to Section 6542(c).

(~~de~~) Notification of Employee Eligibility

~~(1)~~ The SHOP must provide written notice to an employee seeking to enroll in a QHP offered through the SHOP of the determination by the SHOP whether the employee is eligible in accordance with Section 6522(d) and the employee's right to appeal such eligibility determination pursuant to Section 6542(c).

Note: Authority: Section 100504, Government Code. Reference: Sections 100502 and 10503, Government Code; and 45 CFR Sections 155.715 and 155.720.

§ 6526. Qualified Employer Election of Coverage Periods.

(a) Subject to subdivision (b) of this section, a qualified employer who is not already participating in the SHOP may elect to offer health insurance coverage through the SHOP for its qualified employees at any time during the calendar year by submitting the information required in Section 6520.

(b) If a qualified employer fails to meet the minimum participation or the group contribution requirements in Section 6522(a)(4) and (5), but satisfies the remaining eligibility criteria in Section 6522, the qualified employer may only elect to offer health insurance coverage through SHOP for its qualified employees in an annual enrollment period from November ~~15th~~15 through December ~~15th~~15 of each year.

(c) A qualified employer's plan year is a 12-month period beginning on the coverage effective date for its qualified employees as described in Section 6536. All qualified employees of a qualified employer will have the same plan year as their qualified employer.

(d) A qualified employer may only change its offer of health insurance coverage, including making changes to the reference plan, to its qualified employees, as described in Section 6520(a)(10), during the qualified employer's annual election period. The qualified employer's annual election period is at least ~~1020~~ days, beginning on the day the SHOP sends written notice of the annual employer election period, which the SHOP must send at least ~~3060~~ days prior to the completion of the employer's plan year.

(e) If a qualified employer's reference plan is no longer available at renewal a qualified employer must select a new reference plan during the employer's annual election period.

Note: Authority: Section 100504, Government Code. Reference: Sections 100502 and 10503, Government Code; and 45 CFR Sections 147.104, 155.705, 155.720, 155.725 and 156.285.

§ 6528. Initial and Annual Enrollment Periods for Qualified Employees.

(a) A qualified employee may enroll in a QHP or change his or her QHP only during the initial employee open enrollment period and annual employee open enrollment period described in this section or during a special enrollment period as described in Section 6530.

(b) Subject to subdivision (e) of this section, a qualified employee's initial employee open enrollment period begins the day his or her employer submits all of the information required in Section 6520 and the SHOP has determined that the employer is a qualified employer. The employer must submit all required information at least five business days prior to the desired effective date of coverage.

(c) Subject to subdivision (e) of this section, the annual employee open enrollment period begins the day after his or her qualified employer's annual election period has ended.

(d) The initial and annual employee open enrollment period is at least 20 days.

(e) Beginning January 1, 2014, the SHOP shall provide to qualified employers, a written annual employee open enrollment period notification for each qualified employee 60 days prior to the employee's annual open enrollment end of the qualified employer's plan year and after that employer's annual election period.

~~(f)~~ Qualified employees can make a change to their selected QHP during the first thirty (30) days of their new plan year and select a different QHP provided that the newly selected QHP is offered by the same issuer.

~~(g)~~ If a qualified employee does not enroll in a different QHP during his or her annual employee open enrollment period, ~~that~~ the qualified employee will remain in the QHP selected in the previous year unless:

(1) The qualified employee terminates his or her coverage from the QHP in accordance with Section 6538(b), or

(2) The QHP is no longer available to the qualified employee.

~~(gh)~~ Notwithstanding subdivision (f)(2), if the qualified employee's current QHP is not available, the qualified employee shall be enrolled in a QHP ~~offered by the same QHP~~ issuer at the same metal tier that is the most similar to the qualified employee's current QHP, as determined by the SHOP on a case-by-case basis.

~~(h)~~ (i) If the issuer of the QHP in which the enrollee is currently enrolled is no longer available the enrollee may be enrolled in the lowest cost QHP offered by a different QHP issuer that is available to the enrollee through the SHOP at the same metal tier, as determined by the SHOP on a case-by-case basis.

~~(i)~~ An employee who becomes a qualified employee outside of the initial employee open enrollment period, the annual employee open enrollment period, or a special enrollment period shall have a 30-day period to enroll in a QHP beginning on the first day the employee becomes a qualified employee.

~~(k)~~ For an employer with changes to report to the initial employer application information in Section 6520(a)(3) the employer shall notify the SHOP of the updated employee counts.

Note: Authority: Section 100504, Government Code. Reference: Sections 100502 and 10503, Government Code; and 45 CFR Sections 147.104, 155.720, 155.725 and 156.285.

§ 6530. Special Enrollment Periods for Qualified Employees and Dependents.

(a) The SHOP must provide special enrollment periods consistent with this section, during which certain qualified employees or a dependent of a qualified employee may enroll in QHPs and QDPs and enrollees may change QHPs.

(b) A qualified employee may enroll in a QHP or change QHPs during special enrollment periods outside of the initial and annual open enrollment periods in the following situations:

(1) A qualified employee, or his or her dependent, either:

(A) Loses Minimum Essential Coverage (MEC), as specified in subdivision (de) of this section. The date of the loss of MEC shall be:

1. The date of the last day the qualified employee, or his or her dependent, would have coverage under his or her previous plan or coverage; or

2. If a loss of MEC occurs due to a QHP decertification, the date of the notice of decertification as described in 45 CFR Section 155.1080(e)(2);

(B) Loses pregnancy-related coverage described under Section 1902(a)(10)(A)(i)(IV) and (a)(10)(A)(ii)(IX) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396a(a)(10)(A)(i)(IV), (a)(10)(A)(ii)(IX)) and Section 14005.18 of the Welfare and Institutions Code. The date of the loss of coverage is the last day the consumer would have pregnancy-related coverage; or

(C) Loses Medi-Cal coverage for the medically needy, as described under section 1902(a)(10)(C) of the Social Security Act and Section 14005.21 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, only once per calendar year. The date of the loss of coverage is the last day the consumer would have medically needy coverage;

(2) A qualified employee gains a dependent or becomes a dependent through marriage or entry into domestic partnership, birth, adoption, placement for adoption, or placement in foster care, or through a child support order or other court order;

(3) The enrollee loses a dependent or is no longer considered a dependent through divorce or legal separation as defined by State law in the State in which the divorce or legal separation occurs, or if the enrollee, or his or her dependent, dies.

(4) The qualified employee's, or his or her dependent's, enrollment or non-enrollment in a QHP is unintentional, inadvertent, or erroneous and is the result of the error, misrepresentation, misconduct, or inaction of an officer, employee, or agent of the Exchange or HHS, its instrumentalities, or a non-Exchange entity providing enrollment assistance or conducting enrollment activities, as evaluated and determined by the Exchange. In such cases, the Exchange shall take necessary actions to correct or eliminate the effects of such error, misrepresentation, inaction, or misconduct. For purposes of this provision, misconduct, as determined by the Exchange, includes the failure to comply with applicable standards under this title, or other applicable federal or state laws;

(5) An enrollee, or his or her dependent, adequately demonstrates to the Exchange, as determined by the Exchange on a case-by-case basis, that the QHP in which he or she is enrolled, substantially violated a material provision of its contract in relation to the enrollee;

(6) A qualified employee or enrollee, or his or her dependent, gains access to new QHPs as a result of a permanent move and either-

(A) Had MEC as described in 26 CFR Section 1.5000A-1(b) (December 26, 2013), hereby incorporated by reference, for one or more days during the 60 days preceding the permanent move; or

(B) Was living outside of the United States or in a United States territory at the time of the permanent move; or

(C) Was released from incarceration, or is a member of the reserve forces of the United States military returning from active duty or a member of the California National Guard returning from active duty service under Title 32 of the United States Code;

(7) A qualified employee who is an Indian, as defined by Section 4 of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act (25 U.S.C. Section 1603(c)), may enroll in a QHP or change from one QHP to another one time per month;

(8) A qualified employee, or ~~her~~~~his~~ or her dependent, demonstrates to the Exchange, in accordance with guidelines issued by HHS and as determined by the Exchange on a case-by-case basis, that the individual meets other exceptional circumstances. Such circumstances include, but are not limited to, the following circumstances:

(A) If a child who has been determined ineligible for Medi-Cal and CHIP, and for whom a party other than the party who expects to claim him or her as a tax dependent is required by court order to provide health insurance coverage for the child, the child shall be eligible for a special enrollment period if otherwise eligible for enrollment in a QHP;

(B) A qualified employee or dependent ~~was~~~~is~~ receiving services from a contracting provider under ~~another~~ health benefit plan, as defined in Section 1399.845(f) of the Health and Safety Code or Section 10965(f) of the Insurance Code, for one of the conditions described in Section 1373.96(c) of the Health and Safety Code and that provider is no longer participating in the health benefit plan;

(C) A qualified employee or dependent demonstrates to the Exchange, with respect to health benefit plans offered through the Exchange, or to the applicable regulator, with respect to health benefit plans offered outside the Exchange, that he or she did not enroll in a health benefit plan during the immediately preceding enrollment period available to the employee or dependent because he or she was misinformed that he or she was covered under MEC;

(9) A qualified employee or his or her dependent loses eligibility for coverage under a Medi-Cal plan under title XIX of the Social Security Act or a state child health plan under title XXI of the Social Security Act;

(10) A qualified employee or his or her dependent becomes eligible for assistance, with respect to health insurance coverage under a SHOP, under a Medi-Cal plan (including any waiver or demonstration project conducted under or in relation to such a plan).

(11) A qualified employee or his or her dependent loses eligibility for pediatric dental coverage subsequent to turning nineteen (19) years of age and wishes to continue dental coverage under a standalone dental plan offered by a QDP in the SHOP;

(c) A qualified employee, or his or her dependent, who experiences one of the situations described in subdivision (a**b**) of this section has:

(1) 30 days from the date of the event described in paragraphs (b)(1)-(8) of ~~that subdivision~~this section to select a QHP through the SHOP.

~~(2)~~(2) 30 days from the date of the event described in paragraphs (b)(11) or (g)(1) of this section to select coverage for the qualified employee or his or her eligible dependents in a QDP through the SHOP.

(3) 60 days from the date of the event described in paragraphs (b)(9) and (b)(10) of ~~that subdivision~~this section to select a QHP through the SHOP.

(d) A dependent of a qualified employee is not eligible for a special enrollment period if the qualified employer does not extend the offer of health insurance coverage to dependents.

(e) Loss of MEC, as specified in subdivision (b)(1) of this section, includes:

(1) Loss of eligibility for health insurance coverage, including but not limited to:

(A) Loss of eligibility for health insurance coverage as a result of:

1. Legal separation;
2. Divorce;
3. Cessation of dependent status (such as attaining the maximum age to be eligible as a dependent child under the plan);
4. Death of an employee;
5. Termination of employment;
6. Reduction in the number of hours of employment; and
7. Any loss of eligibility for coverage after a period that is measured by reference to any of the foregoing;

(B) Loss of eligibility for coverage through Medicare, Medicaid, or other government-sponsored health care programs, other than programs specified as not MEC under 26 CFR Section 1.5000A-2(b)(2) (November 26, 2014), hereby incorporated by reference;

(C) In the case of coverage offered through an HMO or similar program in the individual market that does not provide benefits to individuals who no longer reside, live, or work in a service area, loss of health insurance coverage because an individual no longer resides, lives, or works in the service area (whether or not within the choice of the individual);

(D) In the case of coverage offered through an HMO or similar program in the group market that does not provide benefits to individuals who no longer reside, live, or work in a service area, loss of coverage because an individual no longer resides, lives, or works in the service area (whether or not within the choice of the individual), and no other benefit package is available to the individual; and

(E) A situation in which a health plan no longer offers any benefits to the class of similarly situated individuals that includes the individual.

(2) Termination of qualified employer contributions toward the qualified employee's or dependent's health insurance coverage that is not COBRA continuation coverage, including contributions by any current or former employer that was contributing to health insurance coverage for the qualified employee or dependent;

(3) Exhaustion of COBRA or Cal-COBRA continuation health insurance coverage, meaning that such coverage ceases for any reason other than a reason specified in subdivision (d)(4) of this section. An individual is considered to have exhausted COBRA continuation coverage if such coverage ceases:

(A) Due to the failure of the employer or other responsible entity, but not of the employee or dependent receiving COBRA benefits, to remit premiums on a timely basis;

(B) When the individual no longer resides, lives, or works in the service area of an HMO or similar program (whether or not within the choice of the individual) and there is no other COBRA continuation coverage available to the individual; or

(C) When the individual incurs a claim that would meet or exceed a lifetime limit on all benefits and there is no other COBRA continuation coverage available the individual.

(4) Loss of MEC, as specified in subdivision (b)(1) of this section, does not include termination or loss due to:

(A) The employee's or dependent's failure to pay premiums on a timely basis, including COBRA premiums prior to expiration of COBRA coverage; or

(B) Termination of coverage for cause, such as the making of a fraudulent claim or an intentional misrepresentation of a material fact in connection with a plan.

(f) If requested by a QHP or SHOP, an employee or a dependent of an employee who experiences a triggering event that gives rise to a special enrollment period pursuant to this section must provide verification of the triggering event to SHOP for review.

(g) A qualified employee or his or her dependent may enroll in a QDP during a special enrollment period outside of the initial and annual open enrollment periods in the following situations:

(1) Loss of eligibility for dental insurance coverage. Loss of eligibility for dental insurance coverage shall be consistent with any of following situations specified in subdivisions (e)(1)-(3) or (b)(11) of this section. The date of the loss of dental coverage shall be the date of the last day the qualified employee, or his or her dependent, would have coverage under his or her previous plan or coverage.

(2) Loss of eligibility for dental insurance coverage does not include termination or loss of dental insurance coverage due to any of the situations specified in subdivisions (e)(4)(A)-(B).

(h) The effective dates of coverage are determined using the provisions of Section 6534.

(i) Limitation. Qualified employees will not be able to enroll unless the employer group meets any applicable minimum participation rules under Section 6522(a)(4).

Note: Authority: Section 100504, Government Code. Reference: Sections 100502 and 10503, Government Code; 26 CFR Section 54.9801-2, 45 CFR Sections 147.104, 155.420, 155.725 and 156.285; Sections 1357.503 and 1399.849, Health and Safety Code; and Sections 10753.05 and 10753.063.5, Insurance Code.

§ 6532. Employer Payment of Premiums.

(a) Upon completion of the initial employee open enrollment period by all of the qualified employees of a qualified employer, the SHOP will send an invoice to the qualified employer for the total premium amount due for all of that qualified employer's qualified employees.

(1) A qualified employer's first premium payment shall be no less than 85 percent of the total amount due ~~for effectuation,~~ and must be delivered to the SHOP or postmarked by the due date indicated on the invoice, for effectuation to occur on the date requested on the employer's application.

(2) If a qualified employer's first payment does not meet the requirements in subdivision (a)(1), the SHOP will cancel the application of that qualified employer and the applications of that employer's qualified employees.

(b) Once coverage is effective, the SHOP will send invoices to qualified employers on the 15th of ~~the~~each month, or the following business day if the 15th falls on a weekend or holiday, for health insurance coverage for the following month. ~~Payment must be delivered to the SHOP or postmarked by the last day of the invoicing month.~~

(1) A qualified employer's monthly premium payment must be delivered to the SHOP or postmarked by the last day of the invoicing month.

(2) After the first invoice, the qualified employer must make a monthly premium payment of no less than 85 percent of the total balance due, including any amounts past due, by the due date on the invoice.

(c) If a qualified employer makes a payment for less than the full amount due, the payment will be allocated by the total percentage paid across all amounts due for health and dental benefits, if any.

(d) In any month after a qualified employer has paid its initial month's premium, if a qualified employer does not pay its premium pursuant to subdivision (b) of this section, the SHOP will, on the day following the due date of the invoice, mail a notice of delinquency to the qualified employer that shows the past due balance, informs the qualified employer of any applicable grace period pursuant to Section 10273.4(a)(1) of the California Insurance Code and Section 1365(a)(1) of the California Health and Safety Code, the effective date of termination if payment is not received during this grace period, and of the qualified employer's right to appeal.

~~(e) In any month after a qualified employer has paid its initial month's premium, if a qualified employer does not pay its premium pursuant to subdivision (b), the SHOP may apply a late penalty fee pursuant to the terms in the Covered California group supplement agreement with the employer.~~

~~(f)~~(e) If a qualified employer makes a premium payment via check that is returned unpaid for any reason the SHOP shall apply a \$25.00 insufficient funds fee.

Note: Authority: Section 100504, Government Code. Reference: Sections 100502 and 10503, Government Code; and 45 CFR Sections 155.705, 155.720 and 156.285.

§ 6534. Coverage Effective Dates for Special Enrollment Periods.

(a) Except as specified in subdivision (b) of this section, coverage effective dates for special enrollment periods for a QHP or QDP selection received by the Exchange from a qualified employee:

(1) Shall be no later than the first day of the following month for applications received between the first and fifteenth day of any month, or

(2) Shall be no later than the first day of the second following month for applications received between the sixteenth and last day of any month.

(b) Special coverage effective dates shall apply to the following situations:

(1) In the case of birth, adoption, placement for adoption, or placement in foster care, coverage is effective for that enrollee on the date of birth, adoption, placement for adoption, or placement in foster care, or on the first day of the following month if requested by the enrollee;

(2) In the case of marriage, domestic partnership or where a qualified employee loses Minimum Essential Coverage, as described in Section 6530(b)(1), coverage is effective for that qualified employee or dependent on the first day of the month following the date of the marriage, domestic partnership, or loss of MEC; and

(3) In the case of a qualified employee or dependent eligible for a special enrollment period as described in Section 6530(b)(4) and 6530(b)(5), the coverage is effective on either

(A) The date of the event that triggered the special enrollment period under Section 6530(b)(4) or 6530(b)(5), or

(B) In accordance with subdivision (a) of this section, whichever is the least financially burdensome on the enrollee, as determined by the Exchange.

Note: Authority: Section 100504, Government Code. Reference: Sections 100502 and 10503, Government Code; and 45 CFR Sections 155.725 and 156.285.

§ 6536. Coverage Effective Dates for Qualified Employees.

(a) If the premium payment from a qualified employer is made pursuant to Section 6520(b)(10) for all of its qualified employees and their dependents who selected coverage and is delivered to the SHOP or postmarked by the last calendar day of the month, the effective dates of coverage for qualified employees and dependents who selected QHPs during the initial employee open enrollment shall be the first day of the following month.

(b) The effective date of coverage for a qualified employee who selected a QHP during the employee's annual open enrollment period shall be the first day of the following plan year if the qualified employer has elected to offer coverage during its annual election of coverage period pursuant to Section 6526(d).

(c) The effective date of coverage for a qualified employee described in Section 6528(h) shall be the first day of the month following the month in which the employee became a qualified employee.

Note: Authority: Section 100504, Government Code. Reference: Sections 100502 and 10503, Government Code; and 45 CFR Sections 155.720, 155.725 and 156.285.

§ 6538. Disenrollment and Termination.

(a) A qualified employer may terminate coverage during the plan year for all its qualified employees and their dependents covered by the employer group health plan at the end of ~~each~~ month, in accordance with at least a 30-day notice to the SHOP, as fully set forth in subdivision (e) of this section. If a qualified employer terminates coverage through the SHOP, the SHOP must:

(1) Ensure that each QHP terminates the coverage of the qualified employer's qualified employees and their dependents enrolled in the QHP through the SHOP; and

(2) Send a notice to each of the qualified employer's qualified employees enrolled in a QHP through the SHOP ~~prior to~~ within 15 days of receiving notice from the ~~effective date of termination~~ specified employer in subdivision (e) of this section. Such notification must provide information about other potential sources of coverage, including access to individual market coverage through the Exchange.

(b) A qualified employer must request that the SHOP ~~or QHP~~ terminate the coverage of a qualified employee or dependent upon receiving written request by the qualified employee.

(c) The SHOP may initiate termination of a qualified employee's coverage in a QHP or a dependent's coverage in a QHP, and shall permit a QHP issuer to terminate such coverage provided that the QHP issuer makes reasonable accommodations for all individuals with disabilities (as defined by the Americans with Disabilities Act) and complies with any and all requirements for cancellations, rescissions, and nonrenewals pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 1365 and Insurance Code section 10273.4 and relevant state regulations before terminating coverage for such individuals, under the following circumstances:

(1) The qualified employee or dependent is no longer eligible for coverage in a QHP;

(2) The qualified employer fails to pay premiums for coverage, as specified in Section 6532 and any applicable grace period has been exhausted;

(3) The qualified employee's or the qualified employee's dependent coverage is rescinded by the QHP issuer in compliance with Health and Safety Code Section 1389.21 or California Insurance Code Section 10384.17;

(4) The QHP terminates or is decertified as described in 45 CFR Section 155.1080 (May 29, 2012), hereby incorporated by reference, except for those eligible for enrollment in a similar plan as determined by the SHOP, on a case-by-case basis, pursuant to Section 6528(g);

(5) The qualified employee changes from one QHP to another QHP during an annual employee open enrollment period or special enrollment period in accordance with Sections 6528 and 6530;

(6) Upon the death of the qualified employee or a dependent of a qualified employee;

(7) The qualified employee chooses not to remain enrolled in the QHP at open enrollment. This election would only be effective for the new plan year and coverage in the current QHP would remain uninterrupted through the end of the current plan year;

(8) The qualified employee is no longer an employee or a dependent; and

(9) The qualified employee is newly eligible for Medi-Cal or CHIP, but only if the qualified employee or dependent requests coverage to be terminated; and

(10) The qualified employer is ineligible to participate in the SHOP because it has lost its eligibility pursuant to Section 6522.

(d) If a QHP issuer terminates coverage pursuant to subdivision (c)(2) and (4) of this section, the QHP issuer must comply with Section 10273.4 of the California Insurance Code and Section 1365 of the California Health and Safety Code, and relevant state regulations.

(e) Effective Dates of Termination

(1) In the case of a termination in accordance with subdivision (a) of this section, the last day of coverage shall be:

(A) The end of the month in which the qualified employer provided notice of termination, if the qualified employer provides at least a 30-day notice to the SHOP; or notice to the SHOP on or before the fifteenth of the month, or on a case-by-case basis an earlier date upon agreement between the QHP and the SHOP; or

(B) If the qualified employer does not provide at least a 30-day notice to the SHOP on or before the fifteenth of the month, the last day of the month following the month in which the qualified employer gave notice of termination, or on a case-by-case basis an earlier date upon agreement between the QHP and the SHOP.

(2) In the case of a termination in accordance with subdivision (b) of this section, the effective date of termination shall be 14 days after the date of the request or the date requested by the qualified employee, whichever is later, or upon agreement between the QHP and the qualified employee.;

I. No sooner than the last day of the month in which the SHOP receives the request, or

II. On a date in a subsequent month specified by the employee as long as that date is the last day of the month ,

III. Or on a case-by-case basis an earlier date upon agreement between the QHP and SHOP,

IV. In no case will the effective date of termination be a date other than the last day of the month.

(3) In the case of a termination in accordance with subdivision (c)(1) of this section, the last day of coverage shall be the last day of the month in which the qualified employee's eligibility or the eligibility of a qualified employee's dependent ceased.

(4) In the case of a termination in accordance with subdivision (c)(2) of this section, the last day of coverage shall be consistent with the grace periods in Section 10273.4 of the California Insurance Code and Section 1365 of the California Health and Safety Code, and relevant state regulations.

(5) In the case of a termination in accordance with subdivision (c)(3) of this section, the last day of coverage shall be the day prior to the day the fraud or misrepresentation occurred.

(6) In the case of a termination in accordance with subdivision (c)(4) of this section, the last day of coverage shall be the day before the QHP was decertified or terminated, or the day on which the issuer has met the requirements in Health and Safety Code 1365(a)(5) and (6) or Insurance Code 10273.4(d) or (e), whichever is later.

(7) In the case of a termination in accordance with subdivision (c)(5) of this section, the last day of coverage in an enrollee's prior QHP shall be the day before the effective date of coverage in his or her new QHP.

(8) In the case of a termination in accordance with subdivision (c)(6) of this section, the last day of coverage shall be the date of death.

(9) In the case of a termination in accordance with subdivision (c)(7) of this section, the last day of coverage shall be the last day of the qualified employer's plan year.

(10) In the case of a termination in accordance with subdivision (c)(8) of this section, the last day of coverage shall be the last day of the month in which the employee or dependent ceased being an employee or dependent.

(11) In the case of a termination in accordance with subdivision (c)(9), the effective date of termination of coverage shall be the day before such other coverage begins.

(f) If a qualified employee's coverage or the coverage of a qualified employee's dependent is terminated pursuant to subdivision (b) of this section, the SHOP shall promptly provide the qualified employee or qualified employee's dependent with a notice of termination of coverage that includes the termination effective date and reason for termination.

(g) Notice of Termination

(1) Except as provided in subdivision (g)(3) of this section, if any enrollee's coverage or enrollment through the SHOP is terminated due to non-payment of premiums or due to a loss of the enrollee's eligibility to participate in the SHOP, including where an enrollee loses his or her eligibility because a qualified employer has lost its eligibility, the SHOP must notify the enrollee of the termination. Such notice must include the termination effective date and reason for termination, and must be sent within three (3) business days if an electronic notice is sent, and within five (5) business days if a mailed hard copy notice is sent.

(2) Except as provided in subdivision (g)(3) of this section, if an employer group's coverage or enrollment through the SHOP is terminated due to non-payment of premiums or, where applicable, due to a loss of the qualified employer's eligibility to offer coverage through the SHOP, the SHOP must notify the employer of the termination. Such notice must include the termination effective date and reason for termination, and must be sent within three (3) business days if an electronic notice is sent, and within five (5) business days if a mailed hard copy notice is sent.

(3) Where state law requires a QHP issuer to send the notices described in subdivisions (g)(1) and (g)(2) of this section, a SHOP is not required to send such notices.

(4) When a primary subscriber and his or her dependents live at the same address, a separate termination notice need not be sent to each dependent at that address, provided that the notice sent to each primary subscriber at that address contains all required information about the termination for the primary subscriber and his or her dependents at that address.

Note: Authority: Section 100504, Government Code. Reference: Sections 100502 and 10503, Government Code; and 45 CFR Sections 155.720, 155.725, 155.735 and 156.285.